

- 1. Basic Letter to MG Leuer
- 2. Incl 1 thru 17.
 - (1) US POW/MIA
 - '(2) US MIA/Lãos.
 - (3) US POWS Laos
 - (4) US POW
 - (5) US POW
 - (6) (7)
 - (8) Chronology POW/MIA
 - (9)
 - (10) POW/MIA Incursion by "BO" Gritz
 - (11)
 - (12) Pathet Laos SITREP
 - (13)
 - (14) Intelligence Summary/MAP ("Bo" Gritz).
 - (15)
 - (16)
 - (17)

Excised Under the Provisions of (The Freedom of Information Act) 5USC552

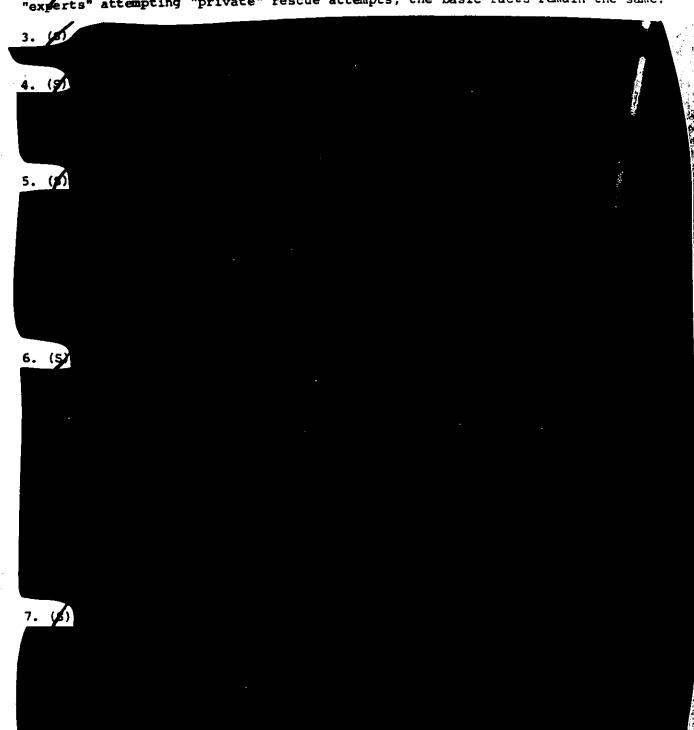
#368



TO MG LEUER ONLY

SUBJECT: Possible American/Allied POWs in South East Asia

- 1. (2) Since July of 1982 it has become increasingly evident that there are westerners living in Vietnam, Cambodia and Laos.
- 2. (9) Though this particular issue has been clouded, by numerous misguided "experts" attempting "private" rescue attempts, the basic facts remain the same.



CLASSIFIED DE ACARS 3

OAOR

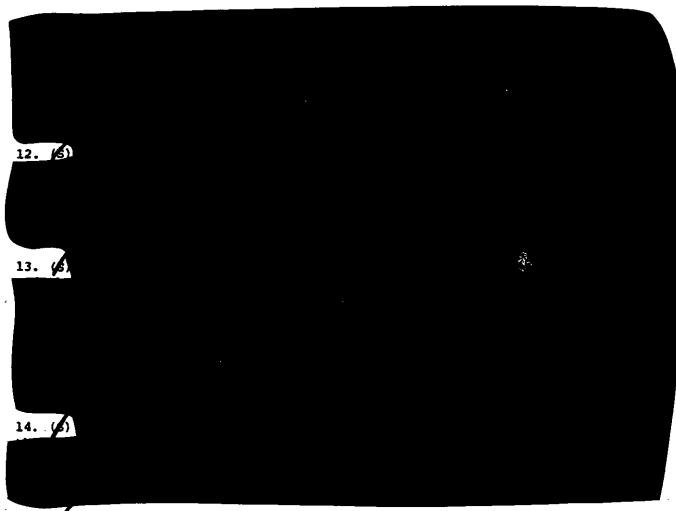
-NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATE

4. i

ŧ,

SUBJECT: Possible American/Allied POWs in South East Asia. 8. (6) 10. 11. (s/

SUBJECT: Possible American/Allied POWs in South East Asia



15. (6) Lastly, I desire to state, emphatically, that there never has been any type of unilateral operation planned by the US SFD-K. This type of rumor is based strictly on wrong assumptions or pure rumor. MAJ Mark A. Smith and all members of the Special Forces Detachment-Korea, know who they work for, The US Army.

Mark A. SMITH
MAJ, IN
Commanding

SUBJECT: US POW/MIA

Source has in his possession the following:

- a. Partial Parachute harness with pack/delivery date of 1970 stenciled inside.
 - b. Small bag of bones (Human/Animal?)
 - c. ID Tag;

SUBJECT: US MIA/Laos

- 1. The attached provides information on AC-130 crash site near Phine Laos. Unlike the report filed by JCRC Bangkok, there is no mixing of crash sites.
- 2. Wedding band offered to JCRC Bangkok for amount paid by informant; \$350.00 US dollars. Offer refused by JCRC Bangkok.

l Incl

OSERET"

In the one case, a wedding ring, inscribed with the alledged MIA's hame, was found. At the same crash site, near Phine, Laos, asset reports bodies in cockpit of AC-130 Spectre Gunship. The prop# 71170, matches that the same of crew members wife.

[K Love Forever matches name of crew members wife.

SUBJECT: US POWS in Laos

1. The attached is a lift from an intelligence report filed with in Dec 1983.

2.

1 Incl

'Incl #3

incl 1 to Memorandum for Record POW/MIA Southeast Asia (9)



HA PARTITE

SUBJECT: US PON

- 1. This individual filled out and signed this biographical sketch. It was signed after the US government determined KIA.
- 2. This individual is described as over 60 years old and alive in Laos. The amount of information provided on Biographical sketch indicates an adherence to the Code of Conduct.
- It is believed that individual.



is named after this

1 Incl

SUBJECT: US POW

The below named individual is said to be a POW in Laos;

NAME

NUMBER

SERVICE

BLOOD TYPE

USMC

В

Source! Inc. Thring Five

William US NISL off the

SUBJECT:

1. The attached report was filed with the in late September 1983.

2. Paragraph 7 again asks that MAJ Smith, SFC McIntire be the only individuals involved.

l Incl

272.2232

SUBJECT:

- 1. (6)
 - 2. (6)
- 3. (G)
- 4. (b)
- 5. (6)
- 6. (3)

7. (6) The sources of the above information are considered to be high level and reliable. They insisted that ONLY Maj Smith and SFC McIntire be involved in these discussions.



SERRET

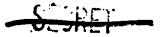
SUBJECT:

The attached is an intelligence summary on an AC-130 crash site in Laos. It is self explanatory and was filed in late 1983,

l Incl

Incl #7





DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY HEADQUARTERS, EIGHTH UNITED STATES ARMY APO SAN FRANCISCO 96301

CJ-SWC-SF

MEMORANDUM FOR RECORD

(\$ AC 130 Crash Site in Laos

(A) This information was bought by two (2) magazine reporters for a sum of \$400/00 dollars. They, without releasing the story, took these items to LTC Mather, US Embassy Bangkok. LTC Mather said that it was not a high priority crash site and that US Government policy was to not pay for information. He, further recommended that the two reporters go to the LAO Embassy and ask the communists for permission to visit the crash site. "If they were that interested." He also recommended that the agent be encouraged to gain more information on the crash site.

3. (5)

(5) It is obvious that the data obtained from this crash site was valuable to the identification of and possible recovery of US personnel missing in Laos. Further, the name of the one airmans wife, inscribed inside the wedding ring, is conclusive as to the identity of the flier, when coupled with the data plates etc..

CLASSIFIED BY: ACOFS, J3.

DECLASSIFIED CN:

SECRET

NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION

SUBJECT: Chronology on POW/MIA from Various Sources.
The attached is self explanatory.

l Incl

Variety of sound themont USG possess in one font Assense 12 JAN 01: "8-52" Eliat, and SATINT of POW compound hen? MAMAKAY, LAGS. "Bo" Gritz and "Operation Delvet Hammer" begin training in I MAR Si: Leesburg, FL. ."Delvet Hammen" story breaks in Chicago Tribune. Or Aported. 26 MAP 8.1 Aliehoted "Velvet Hammer" team members brief 50% on Gritz 191 1 PPR 81: and approach. SOF agrees to "long-term investigative analysis and action." SOF team arrives in localland; preliminare in place -1 JUN 81: investigations begin. George Brooks (Pres. Hatl. League Of Frmilies) Fisits 3070 ber AUG GI re: POW/MIA. CBS coverage. Former Lab Gen. Phoumi turns over remains at LICMDR Nick JAN 82: Brooks to JCRC. CBS Richard Armitage (DoD) visits Hambi. NBU, TIME, AF, UPI FED 82: tive POW scare (Phoum: Adelia Bernard & others) ilcise 6/30PC MAR 92: 3 Phoumi. (This development monitored closely by Dig. 519, Dob. and State--Grmitage et al. Expensive speps to recieve in place near MEKONG, SKN and MKP. POM scare dissipates: Aussie TV bues bodus CBW from Phoumi. APR 62: CBS confirms two U.S. Congressmen (LeBoutiller & Mincon) were APP 82: in BKK re: POW/MIA matters--returned to Washington. WLE disits DIANTIANE and CH130 croshsite hear PARSE, LADS, NLE SEP 82: frauels to MANGI. ORUM. (ABC) State hails thin as "motor breakthrough" for did progress. MLF reiterates they are convinced DRUK "withholding" evidence and into-SAUN returns four sets of remains to JCRC. 007 82: ist Gritz raid into LAUS from THAT AHAHOD. SHAILAND thier NOV 82: months of press in NKP. BKK and CONUS. US EMB 1889, owers of dritz et al.. as were RTA and Thai BPP. Must essure tal swore et all levels, includios Mnite House. Must assume and . Inoi BPP confused and/or misled. Gritz mission late November a fiasco: firefisht and a. turit Cappone temporarily MIA in LAOSS """ SOF informed from THAILAND of Gritz raid and aborted hission. - DEC 82: ys gmb/bkk. DIA, JCRC. et al. rulleraware of britz dission. DEC 82: SOF informs US EMS and PTA. SOF is not involved in one way. Gritz story breaks in the Bangkok Post. (Zassone returned to 31 JAN 83: Thailand late DEC or early JAH, was present of the which

OF THE TOTAL OF SPEACH to HUE Convention: "Your long Hig., is when the property of the states High interpretation of the issue." He states High interpretation of the issue.

PHANOM, one day before the stone broke.)

Känitz later claims "End mission" launched 30 146 83 from THA

stony broke=)

Atter "2n; aissic blown Trimmer and tande; lek are orrested 7**16 FE**B 83: at NKP with illegal radio equipment. Freed on bond Fosted by Loh Tharaphant.

Gritz, Goldman and Weekly surrender to Police at NKP. Trial. 1 MAR 83: wears suspended sentence. Gritz et al. depart Thailand.

"Routine" JCRC visit to VIANTIANE, LAGS turns into a "lecture MAP 83: on Gritz."

Gritz Hearing/HR Foriegn Relations Sub-Committee on Asian and 22 MAR 83: Pacific Affairs. Steven J. Solarz, (D-NY). No evidence produced.

Gritz, Goldman and Trimmer return to Thailand to "scout movie 13 MAY 83: locations." (Assume mission was to liaise with Lab to recover Classified Litton DCT radio equipment: indications this was accomplished.)

Trimmer delivers take from Gritz to Bangkok Post and Mation 31 MAY 83: stating "evil forces of work." BKK PST reports "Gritz Buck " Gritz leaves Thailand.

Gritz holds press conference in HK. 3 JUN 83:

SOF recieves "Gritz Letter" addressed to Lao, dated 38 DEC 82. 5 JUN 83: requesting return of Jappone and "Critical Squipment List."

Two UNK caucasians and "Thai woman" resorted by reliable 24 JUN 83: erivate asset to have crossed into Laos 8 JUN with a large auantity of medical supplies, 26 hand-hadios, two poc-20's. money and uniforms for a "troop" of 100 Lao to "standby" near PHINE, LAOS, for further instructions and/or to recieve do team in that area. This group met with Loo Gen. knowboull Jun and returned to Thailand 15 JUN. (Must assume Gritz connection as UNK group used Gritz agent net and assets. >

Wiso reported by same source that That General Pachum (PIG 13) 24 JUN 83: delivered quantity of wens to Lao Querrilas south of Inst. Phanem.

Peliable SOF asset reports from HKP retimossible resensive 188 NU**L <u>0</u>2** near PHINE: LAOS: Asset sends written info to BKM: Maite coord, fine bodies intact in forward (cockert) section, #71170, and an inscribtion on a gold wedding ring "Blak Love Forever" " 100 agent sent book to site for more infor but not to recover bones.

> Above information turned over to JCRC/BKK immediately. Vitain four days JCRC indicates "extreme interest" and asks for more info. AVC confirmed by JCRC as AC-130 "Spectre" shot down in Dec. 1972. #71170 matches eror #. Inscription motines cremours wife's name. "14-15 seesle on board...a real crowd-burrer." We suggest no action be officially initiated until the sate return of the Lap agent. ETR three-four weeks.

DRUN returns il remains to JCPC. JUN 83:

ec. of State Geo. Schultz in Bak states "USG would support forts with a good chance of being effective (me: Mim).

JUN 83:

- 16 JUL 83: BKK PST nets "MIA Theory Gets A Boost." Testimony by LTG James Williams, Dir. DIA, (before HR FA A&PA SC--Sclarz) "A sighting by an indochinese refugee... rassed lie detector... firmest evidence yet." (POW/MIA)
- 2) Jbn. 83: Hatcher (CBS), Mather and Bell (JCRC) and myself meet at Neil's Tavern to discuss guidance and advice now that the Lagragent is overque and presumed lost. JCRC/Mather suggests we SOF&CBS) "might do better, as journalists, if we approach LPDR directly with the info, because JCRC cannot initiate a sudden change in crashsite visit requests already pending."

AUG-OST HATCHER (CBS) IN EUROPE, MATHER (JCRC) IN D.C., AND I'M IN U.S. NO ACTIONS INITIATED BY CBS OR SOF DURING THAT TIME.

- SEP 83: Independent, non-productive meeting with Lane and Chuck Towbridge (DIA) at Pentagon re: above.
- 19 007 33: Gold ring, and two data plates from the AC-130 site were turned over to SOF for \$475. Lao assets also report a new crashsite of a "jet."
- 21 007 83: Gold US-style florentined ring inscribed as above are shown to JCRC/BKK.

 New xsite into is: "Bloodchit" #41803S, recovered from a "jet wither items from the new xsite include: Filot's ristol, log-book, high-school ring, watch and dataplates.

 Lao want 5,000 Baht for recovery attempt-win or lose; and psidence and advice.
- 11 800 83: 305 letter to MSC/Childress.
- ### USAF BG Aderholt (Ret.) and Hatcher (CBS) meet with Mather

 (JCRC). "Bloodchit" confirmed as "backseater" from an F-4. No

 identity provided by JCRC, no guidance re: AC-130 site action
- NOU 83: Word reaches BKK via reliable Lao assets that "someone" is is the bigging to get our secsie." One asset is arrested inside Loubut is released after three weeks at THAKHEK, LAOS.
- DEC 83: CBS. 8 SOF formally apply for LPDR Visa.
- 23 DEC 83: C-130 xsite near PAKSE, LAOS, is visited by Harvey (CO JORC), Mather, Bell and others. (Same site as NLF SEP 82 visit.)
- 26 DEC 83: LPDR states JCRC recieved bodies from xsite. JCRC "Mum."

SUBJECT: POW/MIA Incursion by James "BO" Gritz (S)

1. The Incl was filed with

in 1983.

2. There is also a general scenario of how was looking for POW/MIA.

- 3. The guidance to pursue this area came from
- 4. Information; numerous sources.

NO LIKETUN DISSEMINATION

ANNEX D

SUBJECT: POM/MIA Incursion by James "Bo" Gritz in Laos (S)

REFERENCE: Gritz OPLAN/Intelligence Summary, "Operation Lazarus". (S)

- 1. (S) A number of sources provided information on the attempts by retired Special Porces LTC Gritz to obtain, through disject action, the release of alledged POWs in Laos.
- 2. (5) All Thai military personnel who are familiar with the operations of Gritz assumed that he was representing the US Government. This was based on his continuing statements that he had been sent by the President of the United States.
- 3. (a) The first indication that something was amiss was the fact that Gritz's team had only semi-automatic weapons. Scott Weekly, the so called "Dr Death" on the operation was said to have modified the UZI's to fire automatic. This was stated by some as fact and discounted by others. In any event the communications equipment possessed by the team gave them credibility. It was sophisticated and generally would only be available to US government agencies.
- 4. (6) The Gritz OPLAN and intelligence summary are poorly written and full of "Jingoisms". They are not of sufficient detail to launch a "Strike" operation into a denied area. Gritz continuously alludes to Thai/US government support for his operations. His stated intention was to get on the ground in Laos, locate and rescue live US POWs and then notify the US Pleet that he desired to be picked up. The problem was that at the time of Gritz's incursion, the fleet was seven days sailing time away from his operational area.



6. (8) Major Smith was approached on this matter because of his background as a POW. The Thais may have felt that his presence was an indication that the US government was serious about POWs/MIAs.

7. (S)

B. (S)

CLASSIFIED BY: ACTS J-3

5 Aug 87

DECLASSIFIED ON F Aug 89

SECRET

NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION

9. (SI It should be understood that MAJ Smith made no commitments or comments on what he was told. He only agreed to pass on the information he was given.

Incl
Intel Report (Laos)
Intel Summary and Situation
Report: Opn LAZARUS
Map Sheet (Gritz overlay)
NE 48-1 IndoChina and Thailand
1:250,000, Series L50.

MARK A. SMITH
MAJ, IN
Commanding



SUBJECT:

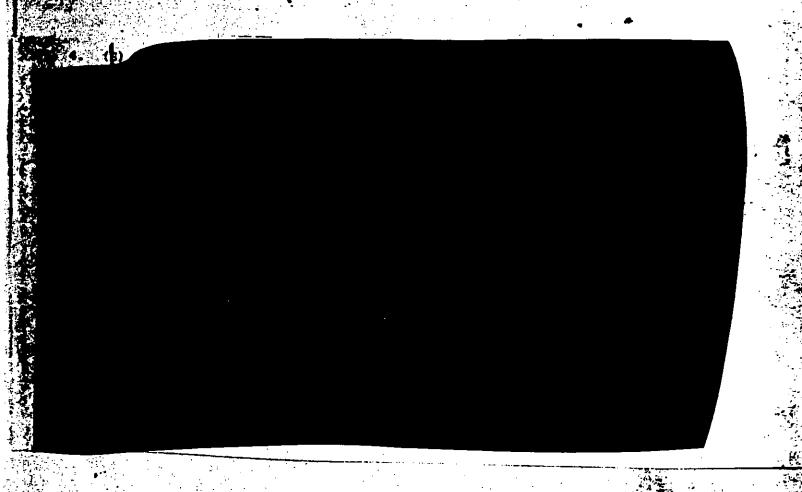
1. The information attached is a direct lift from SFD-K intelligence report provided to the on 1 Feb 1984, SUBJECT: US POM/MIA in South East Asia (S).

l Incl as

NS-FAREIGN DISSEMINATION.

SECRET

SECREI



NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION SLC

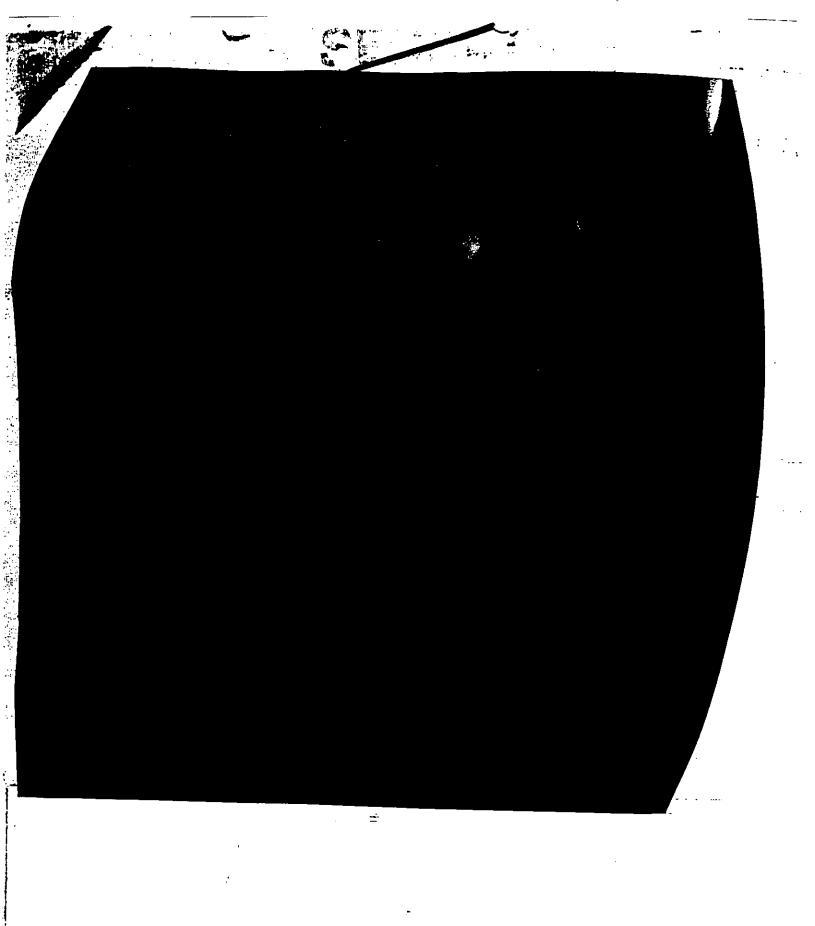
SUBJECT: Pathet Laos Military SITREP as of 19 Aug 83.

1. The attached is not translated and has been provided to no one.

2.

l Incl

Incl #12





SUBJECT: Intelligence Summary/Situation Report/MAP: James "Bo" Gritz Original The attached is the plan for the ill conceived/planned operation by one James "Bo" Gritz.

1 Incl

MO-FOREIGN DAS LEVELS

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY AND SITUATION REPORT:

OPE -- TION LAZARUS

From James 'Bo' Gritz

27 November 1982

A. INTRODUCTION: This summary is compiled with the expressed intent of providing those persons with a need-to-know an overview of the personalities, places, and events within Southeast Asia comprising the current effort to resolve the PON/MIA issue evolving from the Vietnam War. OPERATION LAZARUS is designed specifically to liberate U.S. POWs being held captive against their will by communist forces in Southeast Asia and to return remains of those MIAs that become available for identification. This multifaceted mosaic, when collectively pieced together, knits a coherent blueprint for accomplishing this bold and ambitious plan.

Intelligence has been gathered which pinpoints POW locations; targets have been selected based upon vulnerability, accessibility, and chance of success; the U.S. team selection was based upon availability, willingness to commit, and experience; indigenous assets were filtered through a maze of test-challenges to weed out those with low potential. The results focus upon three distinct areas of effort:

The third effort seeks identifiable

U.S. MIA remains from all sources.

This summary shall explore each of the areas identified so the reader may understand who, what, where, when, why, and most importantly <u>how OPERATION LAZARUS can succeed.</u>

B. ASSUMPTIONS:

has blended high technology, special operations experience and audacity with existing unconventional warfare potential in the local area into a precision intensive mission that can succeed if properly supported.

Finally, it is assumed that once liberation has been accomplished the U.S.G. will follow up with strong, positive initiatives that will resolve the POW/MIA issue with a final and accurate accounting.

NO FOREIZN DISNEMBERITARI

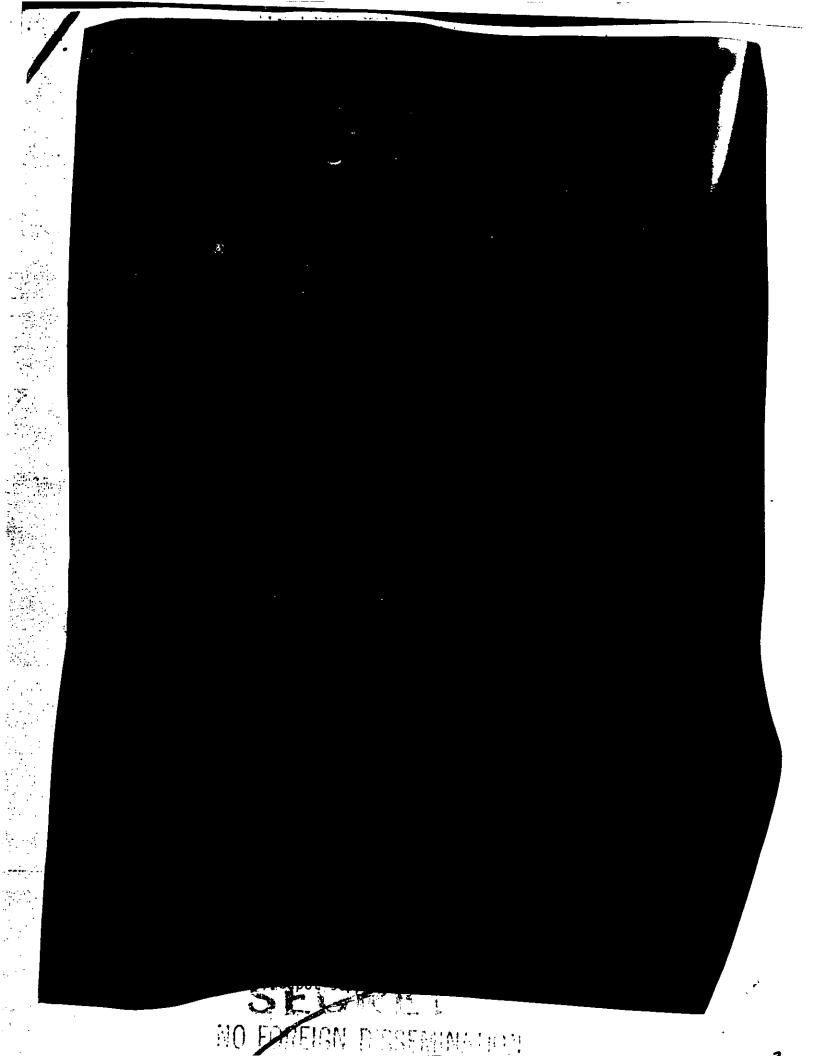
 .

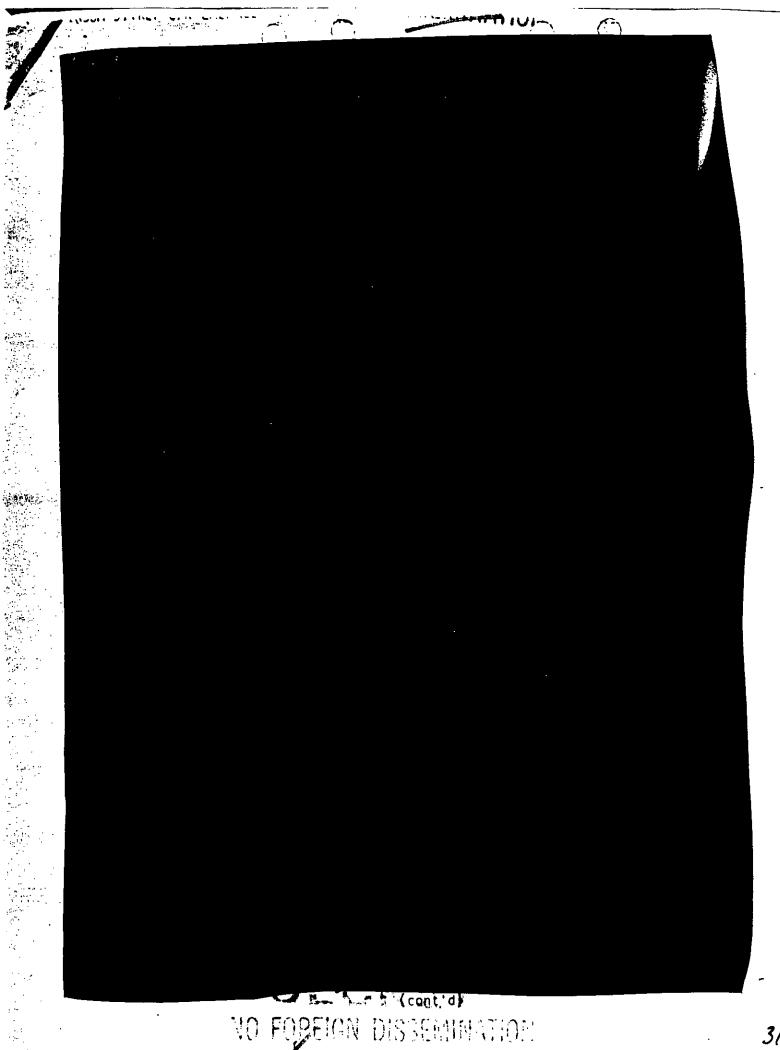
7.

17

D. KEY INDIGENOUS PERSONALITIES







NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION

3.5 ; ; ; ";

· ...

RECOVERY AND IDENTIFICATION OF REMAINS: Receive from any source remains E. CONCEPT OF OPERATION: that have supporting information; such as dog tags, ID cards, tail numbers, crash sights, etc., for shipment to the JCRC ID lab in Hawaii. Initial expenses will be paid up to a maximum of 2,000 B Thai, until positive ID established. Then a bonus of 8,000 B Thai, for a total of 10,000 B Thai (\$444.00 U.S.). This program to be worked concurrently with the two POW liberation plans.

. While distasteful to buy back our dead and in many cases the remains of Asians, \$444.00 U.S. is a small price to pay to resolve an MIA family's anguish regarding the fate of their loved one.

(Cont')

All avenues of finesse should be explored and worked in conjunction with the forced liberation. Failing actual freeing of U.S. POWs through finesse, the ID and intelligence on numbers and locations can be used later in negotiations to resolve the POW issue.

4. ALTERNATIVES: If the Executive Branch has a better plan for liberating U.S. POWs that plan should be made known ASAP to the field team so proper support may be rendered. The team can provide photogrpahs, locations, numbers, enemy, weather, terrain data, LZ-DZ information; pathfinder operation in support of U.S. ground effort, route control, diversion, stay behind, auxiliary, underground operations, attack and control of limited objective hard points; guides, missions.

The purpose of OPERATION LAZARUS is to liberate U.S. personnel being held against their will by the communists, not to add to the population of POWs. While bold, the plan of attack has been carefully balanced around the calculated risk. The risk is high, but if success was not equally high we would not risk our freedom and embarrassment to our country. OPERATION LAZARUS will succeed if the U.S. government will commit itself to getting these warriors out with the same zeal it committed them during the Vietnam War. Facing truth and reality will find the U.S. emerging a stronger nation while showing our military they are part of our society populator from the POWs went and did what others

NO FOREIGN MASSEMINATION

NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION

feared and fled from. We have embraced those who failed to go—let us now provide a final embrace for those we left behind and save them from the despicable fate of dying alone and in the hands of our enemies.

SUMMARY: This overview should be combined with all of the intelligence reports and situation summaries generated during the past three months of operation. OPERATION LAZARUS is not simplistic in its approach to freeing U.S. POWs and should not be lightly dismissed as an amateur effort to do what is best left to professionals. The author has extensive experience planning and conducting unconventional operations of this nature and has served in key positions on both the Army General Staff and Office of the Secretary of Defense. There is an acute appreciation for both the political and public sensitivity as well as the international ramifications involved. Having considered the entire scheme of players and possible results, it was decided to do whatever was required to bring an honorable and timely end to an issue that has dragged on without measurable progress for 10 years. Obviously, there must be a change in dynamics. Certain high level intelligence officials were concerned enough about the issue to allow unofficial efforts through the private sector. General Tighe sawed the limb off behind him at retirement by stating, in his personal assessment, we had left POWs Now the President, NSC Advisor, and Secretary of Defense have all lamented that there are servicemen alive and in captivity.

It was not my intention, originally, to involve myself with something I had put behind me, but I was commissioned to verify the existence of U.S. POWs. I preferred to believe that there were none, as it would have been convenient and I could have resumed my military career. Unfortunately, there are U.S. POWS still alive and although fired from from my position as private sector rep', as a human being I cannot quit my comrades. Like it or not the U.S.A. is going to have to deal with the adversity, no matter how inconvenient it may prove to be. I have total faith in President Reagan, but I also know that legions of faint hearts separate him from difficult issues. Careful steps have been taken to insure the gate-keepers do not shut this out and that those self-centered cynics do not get a chance to vote.

I and those ... o join me are betting our lives that America will measure up to its responsibility. It is time the POWs came home. I intend to do everything within my power to accomplish that end by the close of this year. I do not believe the United States is my enemy. I intend to do everything I can to cooperate and coordinate this effort with Executive desires. It just needs to be finished and if I and my people don't do it, I don't know anyone in Washington who will. It takes action and both Teddy Roosevelt and John Wayne are dead. Hopefully, like the name of this operation, their spirit and resolve lives today in the heart of our President, resurrected as those declared dead by our system soon vally be

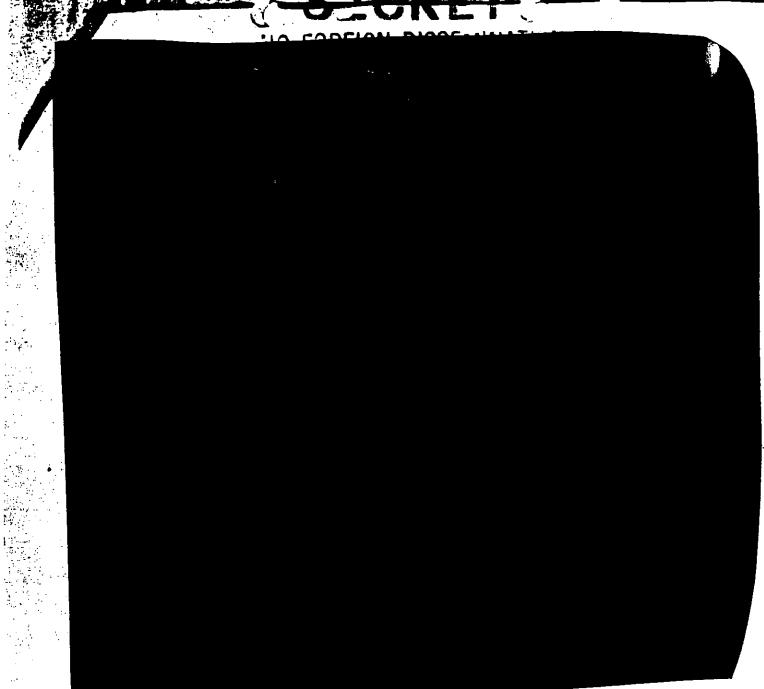
COMMANDER

OPERATION LAZARUS



ELLIGENCE REPORT: TELLIGENCE REPORT: SEC F NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION.

35.



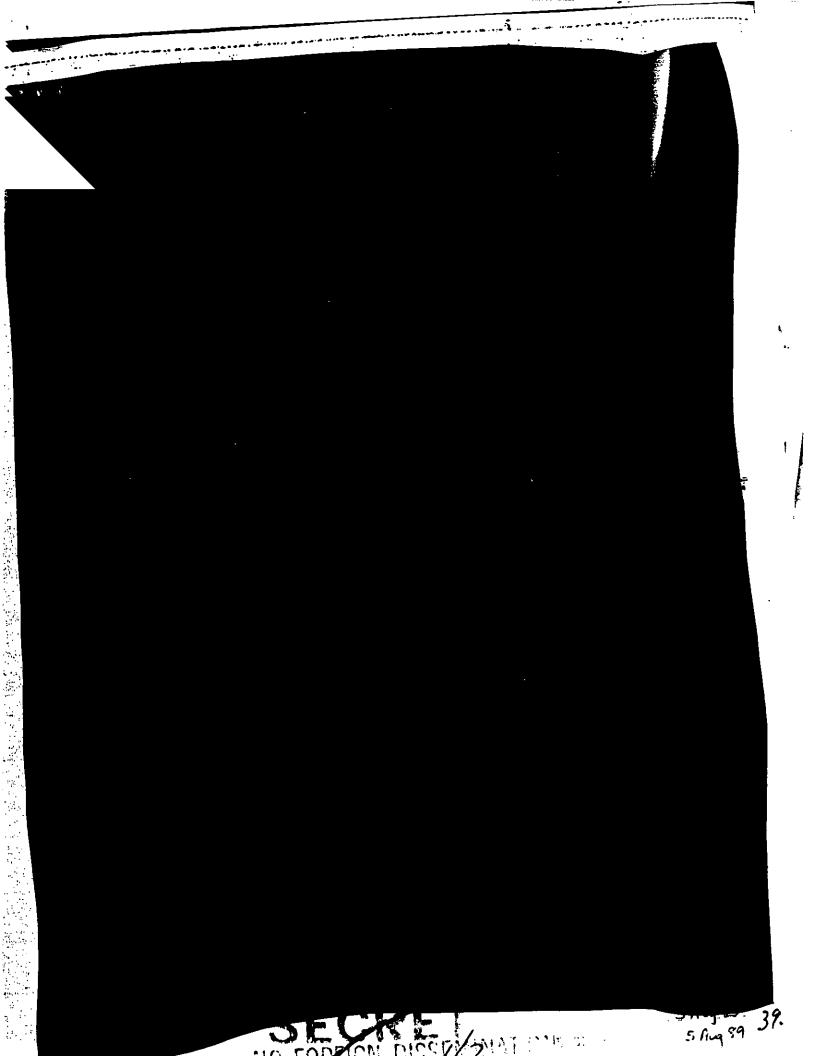
t de la companya de l

+

. !

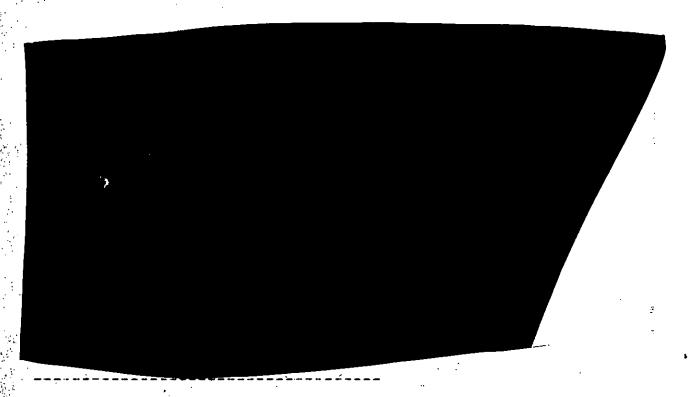
38.

THE SECRET

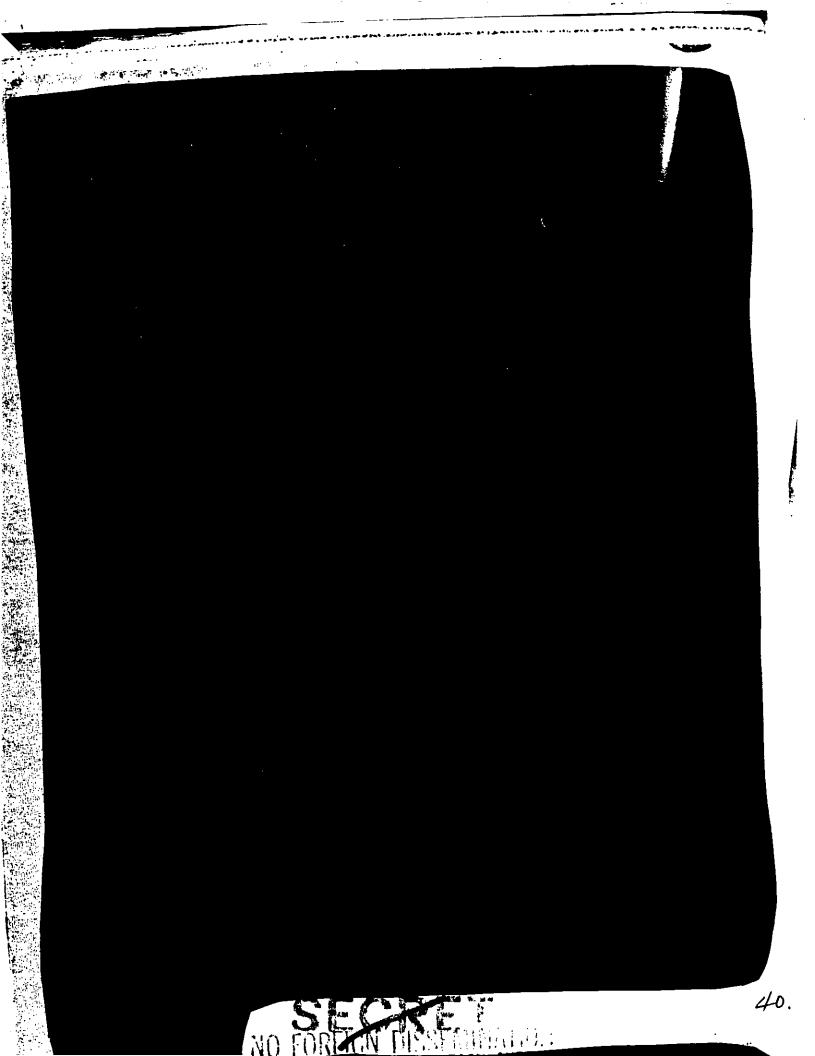


Incl #16

-BKK FRI 17 JUN SNO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION



POSSIBILITY THAT SERIAL HUMBERS WERE REMOVED LEAVING ONLY MODEL NUMBER.



di di Cara

If the USG is concerned about these forces of Gritz why has nothing OUESTIONS been done to curtail his activities?

HOTE:

- SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE SHULTZ WAS QUESTIONED IN BANGKOK THE 28 1. SAID THE US WOULD SUPPORT ANY EFFORTS-HAVING A GOOD CHANCE OF BEING EFFECTIVE. " HE LATER CLARIFIED THE STATEMENT BY SAVING THE USG DOES NOT "CONDONE CROSS-BORDER FORAYS (ala Gritz), AND THINKS SUCH FORAYS ARE COUNTER-PRODUCTIVE. "
- SHULTZ ALSO STATED THAT DRUM "HAD MIG REMAINS WHICH HAVE WOT EEEN RETURNED."

REVIEW OF INFORMATION:

NO FORFIGN DISSEMINATION